

Nursing Roles and Responsibilities PDF

Core Nursing Roles and Responsibilities

- Provide direct patient care, including monitoring vital signs and administering medications.
- Assess patient health status and report changes to the healthcare team.
- Educate patients and families about disease prevention, treatment plans, and post-discharge care.
- Maintain accurate patient records and documentation.
- Collaborate with physicians, therapists, and other healthcare professionals to deliver coordinated care.
- Advocate for patients' rights, safety, and well-being.
- Assist in procedures and support patients emotionally and psychologically.
- Uphold ethical standards, patient confidentiality, and infection control protocols.
- Continuously update clinical knowledge and participate in professional development.

Registered Nurse (RN) Roles and Responsibilities

- Perform comprehensive patient assessments and develop individualized care plans.
- Administer medications, intravenous therapies, and treatments safely.
- Monitor and interpret diagnostic tests and report abnormal results promptly.
- Supervise and mentor junior nurses, LPNs, and nursing students.
- Provide patient education regarding health management and lifestyle changes.
- Participate in multidisciplinary team meetings to optimize patient care.
- Manage emergency situations and provide life-saving interventions.
- Maintain compliance with regulatory requirements and hospital policies.

Licensed Practical Nurse (LPN) and General Nursing & Midwifery (GNM) Roles in India

- Provide basic nursing care under the supervision of RNs or physicians.
- Assist with patient hygiene, mobility, and daily living activities.
- Administer medications and injections as per protocols.

- Monitor patient conditions and report observations to senior nurses.
- Support maternal and child health through basic midwifery practices (GNM).
- Assist in immunization drives and health awareness programs.
- Maintain patient records and assist with documentation.
- Follow infection control and safety procedures consistently.

Nurse Practitioners Roles and Responsibilities

- Conduct advanced patient assessments and make clinical decisions.
- Diagnose and treat acute and chronic illnesses.
- Prescribe medications and therapies in accordance with regulations.
- Provide preventive care, screenings, and health education.
- Collaborate with physicians and specialists to manage complex cases.
- Focus on patient-centered care and chronic disease management.
- Lead quality improvement initiatives within healthcare settings.

Clinical Nurse Specialists (CNS) Roles and Responsibilities

- Provide expert clinical guidance in a specialized area (e.g., cardiology, oncology).
- Design and implement evidence-based care protocols.
- Mentor nursing staff and provide professional development opportunities.
- Lead clinical research and evaluate patient outcomes.
- Develop patient education materials and programs.
- Serve as a resource for complex case management.
- Advocate for policy improvements and best practices within the healthcare system.

Certified Nurse Midwives (CNMs) Roles and Responsibilities

- Provide prenatal, intrapartum, and postpartum care to women.
- Perform deliveries and manage uncomplicated labor cases.
- Educate women on reproductive health, family planning, and wellness.
- Screen for high-risk pregnancies and refer to specialists as needed.
- Provide newborn care and support breastfeeding initiatives.
- Maintain accurate maternal and infant health records.
- Promote community health through awareness and preventive care programs.

Certified Registered Nurse Anaesthetists (CRNAs) Roles and Responsibilities

- Administer anaesthesia during surgical and diagnostic procedures.
- Conduct preoperative assessments and prepare patients for anaesthesia.
- Monitor patients' vital signs and respond to complications during procedures.
- Manage pain control and postoperative recovery.
- Collaborate with surgeons, anaesthesiologists, and other healthcare professionals.
- Maintain anaesthesia equipment and ensure safety protocols are followed.
- Participate in continuing education to stay updated with anaesthesia best practices.

Nurse Managers and Matrons Roles and Responsibilities

- Oversee nursing staff and daily operations in hospitals or units.
- Manage budgets, staffing schedules, and resource allocation.
- Implement policies, standards, and quality assurance protocols.
- Mentor and support professional development for nursing staff.
- Ensure compliance with healthcare regulations and accreditation standards.
- Address patient complaints and ensure high-quality care delivery.
- Promote a positive and safe working environment for staff.

Case Manager Nurses Roles and Responsibilities

- Coordinate comprehensive care plans for patients with complex needs.
- Serve as the liaison between patients, families, and healthcare providers.
- Monitor patient progress and adjust care plans accordingly.
- Facilitate access to community resources and support services.
- Ensure cost-effective care while maintaining quality standards.
- Educate patients and caregivers about disease management and prevention.
- Maintain detailed documentation and reporting of patient outcomes.

Virtual Nurses Roles and Responsibilities

- Provide remote patient monitoring and telehealth consultations.
- Educate patients on self-care, chronic disease management, and treatment adherence.

- Assess patient conditions using digital tools and patient-reported data.
- Coordinate care with in-person healthcare providers.
- Maintain electronic medical records and secure communication channels.
- Support patients with medication management and follow-up care.
- Implement digital health programs and virtual care protocols.

Hospital-Based Nursing Roles and Responsibilities

- Deliver direct bedside care in specialized units (ICU, ER, surgical wards).
- Monitor and respond to patient emergencies promptly.
- Administer treatments, medications, and interventions according to hospital protocols.
- Maintain infection control and safety standards in all departments.
- Document patient care and communicate effectively with the healthcare team.
- Support patient and family education during hospitalization.
- Participate in hospital audits, quality improvement, and accreditation processes.

Community Health Nursing Roles and Responsibilities

- Promote health education and preventive care in communities.
- Conduct home visits and screenings for vulnerable populations.
- Coordinate vaccination and public health programs.
- Collaborate with local health authorities, NGOs, and community organizations.
- Identify and manage public health risks and outbreaks.
- Advocate for social and environmental determinants of health.
- Maintain community health records and program documentation.

School Health Nursing Roles and Responsibilities

- Monitor and assess student health and growth.
- Provide first aid, emergency care, and chronic disease management at schools.
- Educate students and staff on hygiene, nutrition, and mental well-being.
- Manage immunization programs and health screenings.
- Collaborate with parents, teachers, and local health authorities.
- Support students with special healthcare needs.
- Maintain accurate health records and follow up on student health issues.

Occupational Health Nursing Roles and Responsibilities

- Promote workplace safety and employee well-being.
- Conduct pre-employment and periodic health assessments.
- Identify occupational hazards and recommend preventive measures.
- Manage work-related injuries and rehabilitation programs.
- Develop and implement health education and wellness initiatives.
- Maintain compliance with labor laws, safety regulations, and industrial health standards.
- Support mental health programs and stress management initiatives.